

Workbook answer key

1 Please call me Beth.

Exercise 1

Answers will vary.

Exercise 2

- A: What's her first name?
B: Her first name is. . .
- A: Where is your teacher from?
B: My teacher is from. . .
- A: How is your English class?
B: My English class is. . .
- A: What are your classmates like?
B: My classmates are. . .

Exercise 3

- A: My name is Young-hoon Park.
B: Nice to meet you, Young-hoon.
- A: Hello. I'm a new club member.
B: Welcome.
- A: I'm sorry. What's your name again?
B: Joe King.
- A: How do you spell your first name?
B: A-N-T-O-N-I-O.
- A: What do people call you?
B: Everyone calls me Ken.

Exercise 4

- JIM: What's your last name?
BOB: My last name's Hayes.
- JIM: Who's that?
BOB: That's my wife.
- JIM: What's her name?
BOB: Her name is Rosa.
- JIM: Where's she from?
BOB: She's from Mexico.
- JIM: Who are they?
BOB: They're my wife's parents.

Exercise 5

- Our
- He
- Her
- It
- your
- My
- They

Exercise 6

AMY: Oh, they are on the volleyball team. Let me introduce you. Hi, Surachai, this is Lisa Neil.
 SURACHAI: Nice to meet you, Lisa.
 LISA: Nice to meet you, too. Where are you from?
 SURACHAI: I am from Thailand.
 AMY: And this is Mario. He is from Brazil.
 LISA: Hi, Mario.

Exercise 7

A	Name	Where from?	Languages	Sports?
1.	Mario	Cali, Colombia	Spanish and French	volleyball
2.	Charlotte	Brussels, Belgium	French and Dutch	

- Su-yin Wuhan, China *Chinese and English* volleyball
- Ahmed Luxor, Egypt *Arabic and English* soccer

B

Answers will vary.

Exercise 8

SARAH: Pretty good, thanks. Are you a student here?
 RICH: No, I'm not. I'm on vacation. Are you a student?
 SARAH: Yes, I am.
 RICH: What are your classmates like?
 SARAH: They're really interesting.
 RICH: Oh, really? Is Susan Miller in your class?
 SARAH: Yes, she is. Is she your friend?
 RICH: No, she's not. She's my sister!

Exercise 9

TINA: Hi. I'm Tina Fernandez.
 AMY: Are you from South America, Tina?
 TINA: Yes, I am. I'm from Argentina. Where are you and your sister from, Alex?
 ALEX: We're from Taiwan.
 TINA: Are you from Taipei?
 ALEX: No, we're not. We're from Tainan. Say, are you in English 101?
 TINA: No, I'm not. I'm in English 102.

Exercise 10

- A: Are you free?
B: No, I'm not. I'm very busy.
- A: Are you from Spain?
B: No, we're not from Spain. We're from Mexico.
- A: Is your teacher Mr. Brown?
B: No, my teacher isn't Mr. Brown. I'm in Ms. West's class.
- A: Are Natalie and Mika in your class?
B: Yes, Natalie and Mika are in my class.
- A: Is it an interesting class?
B: Yes, it's an interesting class.
- A: Are they on the same baseball team?
B: No, they're not on the same baseball team. They're on the same volleyball team.

Exercise 11

	Hello	Good-bye
2. See you tomorrow.		✓
3. Good night.		✓
4. Good morning.	✓	
5. Talk to you later.		✓
6. How's it going?	✓	
7. Have a good day.		✓
8. What's up?	✓	

Exercise 12

Answers will vary.

2 What do you do?

Exercise 1

- fitness instructor
- flight attendant
- newspaper reporter
- tour guide
- website designer

Exercise 2

- He's* a website designer. He works in an office. He likes computers a lot.
- She* works in a gym. She's a fitness instructor. She teaches aerobics.
- He's* a tour guide. He takes people on tours. He travels a lot.
- She* works for an airline. She assists passengers. She's a flight attendant.

Exercise 3

- She works for a travel company. She arranges tours. She's a travel agent.
- He has a difficult job. He's a cashier. He works in a supermarket.
- She's an architect. She works for a large company. She designs houses. It's an interesting job.
- He works with cars in a garage. He's a mechanic. He's also a part-time student. He takes a business class in the evening.

Exercise 4

Answers will vary.

Exercise 5

TOM: What does your husband do exactly?

LIZ: He works for a department store. He's a store manager.

TOM: How does he like it?

LIZ: It's an interesting job. He likes it very much. But he works long hours. And what do you do?

TOM: I'm a student. I study architecture.

LIZ: Oh, really? Where do you go to school?

TOM: I go to Lincoln University. My girlfriend goes there, too.

LIZ: Really? And what does she study?

TOM: She studies hotel management.

LIZ: That sounds interesting.

Exercise 6

VICTOR: I work for Cybotics Industries.

MARK: And what do you do there?

VICTOR: I'm in management.

MARK: How do you like it?

VICTOR: It's a great job. And what do you do?

MARK: I'm a salesperson.

VICTOR: Really? What do you sell?

MARK: I sell computers. Do you want to buy one?

Exercise 7

- He's* a chef.
- He practices cooking new things, and then he writes cookbooks.
- He makes TV programs about Thai cooking.
- She's* a lifeguard.
- She works at the city pool.
- She finishes work at noon.

Exercise 8

Answers will vary. Possible answers:

- Where does he work?
- When does he start work?
- How does he like his job?

Exercise 9

Everyone knows Pat at the hospital. Pat is a part-time nurse. He works at night on weekends. On Saturdays and Sundays, Pat sleeps most of the day and wakes up a little before nine in the evening, usually at 8:45 or 8:50. He has breakfast very late, around 9:30 or 10:00 P.M.! He watches television until eleven o'clock, and then starts work at midnight. Early in the morning, usually around 5:00 A.M., he leaves work, has a little snack, goes home, goes to bed, and sleeps late. It's a perfect schedule for Pat. He's a premed student on weekdays at a local college.

Exercise 10



Exercise 11

- What does he do?
- She fixes cars.
- He goes to the university.
- She stays up late.
- He works part time.

Exercise 12

- New York Hospital needs nurses. Work during the day or at night, weekdays or weekends, full time or part time. Call 614-555-1191.
- Interesting job for a language student. Mornings only. Take people on tours. Need good English and Spanish skills. Email Dave at dave189@cup.org.
- No need to work long hours! Only work from 6:00 until 11:00 four evenings a week. Our restaurant serves great food! Work as our manager. Call 308-555-6845.

3 How much is it?

Exercise 1

SAM: The light blue ones over there. They're nice.

REBECCA: Yes. But I don't really like light blue.

SAM: Hmm. Well, what about that sweater? It's perfect for you.

REBECCA: Which one?

SAM: This red one.

REBECCA: Well, I like it, but it's expensive.

SAM: Hey, let me buy it for you. It's a present!

REBECCA: Oh, Sam. Thank you very much.

Exercise 2

2. A: How much are those bracelets?

B: They're \$29.

3. A: How much are these shoes?

B: They're \$64.

4. A: How much is that cat?

B: That's *my* cat, and he's not for sale!

Exercise 3

- | | |
|--------------|----------------|
| 1. backpacks | 7. hairbrushes |
| 2. boxes | 8. necklaces |
| 3. companies | 9. rings |
| 4. days | 10. scarves |
| 5. dresses | 11. sweaters |
| 6. gloves | 12. ties |

Exercise 4

Answers will vary. Possible answers:

- That's cheap.
- That's pretty expensive!
- That's reasonable.
- That's not bad.
- That's cheap.
- That's not bad.

Exercise 5

- CLERK: It's \$195.
LUIS: And how much is that one?
CLERK: It's \$255.
LUIS: Oh, really? Well, thanks, anyway.
- MEG: Excuse me. How much are those jeans?
CLERK: They're only \$59.
MEG: And how much is this sweater?
CLERK: Which one? They're all different.
MEG: This green one.
CLERK: It's \$34.
- SONIA: I like those sunglasses over there.
CLERK: Which ones?
SONIA: The small brown ones.
CLERK: They're \$199.
SONIA: Oh, they're expensive!

Exercise 6

Cotton	Gold	Leather	Plastic	Silk	Wool
<i>gloves</i>	bracelet	boots	boots	pants	pants
pants	ring	pants	bracelet	<i>gloves</i>	<i>gloves</i>
shirt	necklace	<i>gloves</i>	ring	shirt	shirt
jacket		jacket	necklace	jacket	jacket

Exercise 7

- B: Yes, but the leather ones are nicer.
A: They're also more expensive.
- A: Those silk jackets look more attractive than the wool ones.
B: Yes, but the wool ones are warmer.
- A: This purple shirt is an interesting color!
B: Yes, but the color is prettier than the design.
A: The design isn't bad.
B: I think the pattern on that red shirt is better than the pattern on this purple one.
- A: Hey, look at this silver ring! It's nice. And it's cheaper than that gold ring.
B: But it's smaller than the gold one.
A: Well, yeah. The gold one is bigger than the silver one. But look at the price tag.
One thousand dollars is a lot of money!

Exercise 8

Clothing	Electronics	Jewelry
<i>boots</i>	DVD player	bracelet
cap	MP3 player	earrings
dress	television	necklace
T-shirt	video camera	ring

Exercise 9

- Answers will vary. Possible answers:
- Which cap do you like more, the wool one or the leather one?
I like the wool one more. or I like the leather one more.
 - Which ones do you like more, the high-tops or the sandals?
I like the high-tops more. or I like the sandals more.
 - Which one do you prefer, the laptop computer or the desktop computer?
I prefer the laptop computer. or I prefer the desktop computer.
 - Which necklace do you like better, the silver one or the gold one?
I like the gold one better. or I like the silver one better.

Exercise 10

- A**
1. d 2. c 3. a 4. b
- B**
1. False
2. True
3. True
4. False
- C**
Answers will vary.

4 I really like hip-hop.

Exercise 1

Answers will vary.

Exercise 2

Answers will vary. Possible answers:

- Do you like Usher? Yes, I do. I love him.
- Do you like romantic comedies? No, I don't. I can't stand them.
- Do you like Adele? Yes, I do. I like her a lot.
- Do you like video games? No, I don't. I don't like them very much.
- Do you like science fiction books? Yes, I do. I like them a lot.

Exercise 3

- Katy Perry is a singer.
- The Kings of Leon are a rock band.
- Colin Firth is an actor.
- Nani is a soccer player.

Exercise 4

- SARAH: Yes, I like it a lot. I'm a real fan of Keith Urban.
ED: Oh, does he play the guitar?
SARAH: Yes, he does. He's my favorite musician.
- ANNE: What kind of music do your parents like, Jason?
JASON: They like classical music.
ANNE: Who do they like? Mozart?
JASON: No, they don't like him very much. They prefer Beethoven.
- SCOTT: Teresa, do you like Beyonce?
TERESA: No, I don't. I can't stand her. I like Alicia Keys.
SCOTT: I don't know her. What kind of music does she sing?
TERESA: She sings R&B. She's really great!

Exercise 5

Responses will vary.

- What kinds of movies do you like? *I like comedies and musicals.*
- What is your favorite movie? *My favorite movie is Avatar.*
- What kind/kinds of movies do you dislike? *I dislike animated movies.*
- What kind/kinds of TV shows do you like? *I like reality shows.*
- Who is your favorite actor or actress? *My favorite actor is Matt Damon.*
- What is your favorite song? *My favorite song is "Let It Be."*
- Who is your favorite rock band? *My favorite rock band is U2.*
- What is your favorite video game? *My favorite video game is Limbo.*

Exercise 6

Answers will vary. Possible answers:

- Which movies are more interesting, musicals or science fiction films?
Science fiction films are more interesting than musicals.

- Which films are scarier, horror films or thrillers?
Horror films are scarier than thrillers.
- Which do you like more, animated films or historical dramas?
I like historical dramas more.
- Which do you prefer, romantic comedies or action films?
I prefer action films.
- Which films are more exciting, westerns or crime thrillers?
Crime thrillers are more exciting than westerns.

Exercise 7

A

Answers will vary. Possible answers:

<i>Listen to</i>	<i>Play</i>	<i>Watch</i>
<i>jazz</i>	<i>the piano</i>	<i>videos</i>
<i>music</i>	<i>the guitar</i>	<i>a sports match</i>
<i>the radio</i>	<i>the trumpet</i>	<i>a movie</i>

B

Answers will vary.

Exercise 8

A

- Ahead of Time 2. House of Laughs 3. Coming Up for Air

B

- a science fiction film
- a comedy
- a crime thriller

Exercise 9

- A: Do you like country music?
B: I can't stand it.
- A: There's a baseball game tonight.
B: Great. Let's go.
- A: Would you like to see a movie this weekend?
B: That sounds great!

Exercise 10

A

- No 4. No
- Yes 5. Yes

B

Answers will vary.

Exercise 11

- KATE: Yes, I do. I like it a lot.
ROBIN: There's a Linkin Park concert on Friday. Would you like to go with me?
KATE: Yes, I'd love to. Thanks.
- CARLOS: There is a basketball game on TV tonight. Would you like to come over and watch it?
PHIL: I'd like to, but I have to study tonight.
CARLOS: Well, do you like soccer?
PHIL: Yes, I do. I love it!
CARLOS: There's a match on TV tomorrow at 3:00. Would you like to watch that with me?
PHIL: I'd love to. Thanks.

Exercise 12

- Richard can't stand classical music.
- I love horror films!
- Celia is not a fan of pop music.
- Would you like to go to a baseball game?

5 I come from a big family.

Exercise 1

Males	Females
brother	aunt
father	daughter
husband	mother
nephew	niece
son	sister
uncle	wife

Exercise 2

DON: No, I'm not. My brother and sister are staying with me right now. We go to bed after midnight every night.

JOEL: Really? What are they doing this summer? Are they taking classes, too?

DON: No, they aren't. My brother is on vacation now, but he's looking for a part-time job here.

JOEL: What about your sister? Is she working?

DON: Yes, she is. She has a part-time job at the university. What about you, Joel? Are you in school this summer?

JOEL: Yes, I am. I'm studying two languages.

DON: Oh, are you taking French and Spanish again?

JOEL: Well, I'm taking Spanish again, but I'm starting Japanese.

DON: Really? That's exciting!

Exercise 3

2. Peter is Liz's husband.
3. Frank and Liza are Isabel's grandparents.
4. We have a son and (a) daughter.
5. My father-in-law is a painter.
6. Michael is looking for a job right now.

Exercise 4

CHRIS: Wow! Do you like it?

PHILIP: Yes, I do. I like it a lot.

CHRIS: And is your brother still working in Hong Kong?

PHILIP: Yes, he is. He loves it there.

CHRIS: And how about your parents? Are they still living in Florida?

PHILIP: No, they aren't. They're living in New York these days. How about you and your family, Chris? Are you still living here?

CHRIS: Yes, we are. We really love San Francisco.

Exercise 5

1. This is my aunt Barbara. She lives in Rome, but she's visiting Chile this summer. She's taking some summer classes there.
2. And these are my parents. They work in London. They're on vacation right now.
3. And here you can see my grandparents. They aren't working or They're not working now. They're retired.
4. This is my brother-in-law Edward. He wants to be a company director. He's studying business in Canada right now.

5. And this is my niece Christina. She goes or She's going to high school. She likes mathematics, but she doesn't like English.

Exercise 6

Answers will vary.

Exercise 7

A

Answers will vary.

B

1. False: Many college students live in university housing.
2. True
3. False: Few young people in the United States live with their parents.
4. False: Nearly all university students live with their parents.
5. True
6. False: (Rents in the city are very expensive.) Many young people continue to live with their parents after they marry.

Exercise 8

1. all
2. nearly all
3. most
4. many
5. a lot of
6. some
7. not many
8. few
9. no

Exercise 9

1. Most children go to public schools. Few children go to private schools.
2. Many young people go to college after they finish high school. Some young people look for work after they finish high school.
3. Not many people over 65 like to use the Internet. A lot of people over 65 like to spend time on a hobby. Nearly all people over 65 like to talk to family and friends.

Exercise 10

In my country, some couples get married fairly young. Not many marriages break up, and nearly all divorced people remarry. Elderly couples often live at home and take care of their grandchildren.

Exercise 11

Answers will vary.

6 How often do you exercise?

Exercise 1

Team sports	Individual sports	Exercise
baseball	swimming	swimming
basketball	jogging	jogging
football	bicycling	aerobics
soccer	tennis	bicycling
volleyball	yoga	tennis
swimming		stretching
tennis		yoga

Exercise 2

- They hardly ever play tennis.
- How often do you go jogging?
- We often do yoga on Sunday mornings.
- Does Charlie ever do aerobics?
- What do you usually do on Saturdays?

Exercise 3

- A: What do you usually do on weekends?
B: Well, I usually do karate on Saturdays and yoga on Sundays.
- A: Do you ever go to the gym after work?
B: No, I never go to the gym after work.
- A: How often do you exercise?
B: I don't exercise very often at all.
- A: Do you ever play sports on weekends?
B: Yes, I sometimes play sports on weekends – usually baseball.
- A: What do you usually do in your free time?
B: I usually play tennis in my free time.

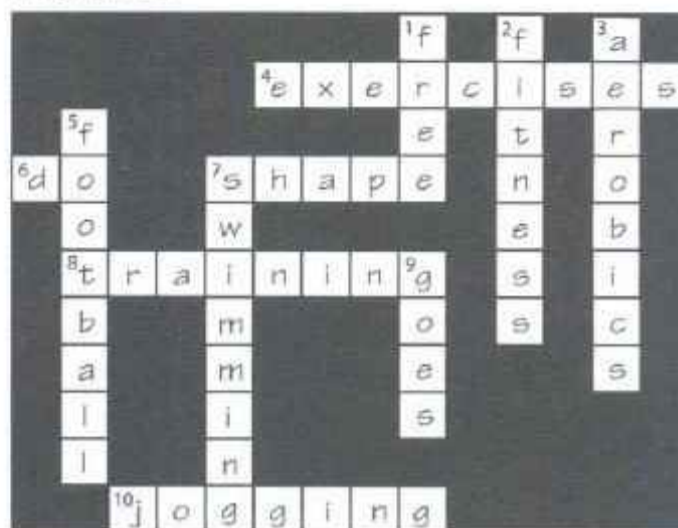
Exercise 4

- A**
Answers will vary.
- B**
Answers will vary.

Exercise 5

- JERRY: I always go jogging at 7:00. How about you, Susan?
- SUSAN: I usually go jogging around noon. I jog for about an hour.
- JERRY: And do you also play sports in your free time?
- SUSAN: No, I usually go out with my classmates. What about you?
- JERRY: I go to the gym on Mondays and Wednesdays. And sometimes I go bicycling on weekends.
- SUSAN: Wow! You really like to stay in shape.

Exercise 6



Exercise 7

- A**
Hiking Club: go to myhikingclub.cup.org
Adult Education Program: pick up a brochure at any Star Supermarket or the public library
Community Center: call 888-555-9916

B

	Hiking Club	Adult Education Program	Community Center
play indoor sports			✓
do outdoor activities	✓		
take evening classes		✓	
go dancing			✓
learn to cook		✓	
meet new people	✓	✓	✓

Exercise 8

- A: How long do you spend in the pool?
B: About 45 minutes.
- A: And how well do you swim?
B: I'm about average.
- A: How good are you at other sports?
B: Not very good, actually.

Exercise 9

- A: How often do you go for a walk?
B: Almost every day. I really enjoy it.
- A: How long do you spend jogging?
B: I spend about an hour jogging.
- A: How good are you at soccer?
B: I'm pretty good at it. I'm on the school team.
- A: How well do you play basketball?
B: Basketball? Pretty well, I guess. I like it a lot.

Exercise 10

- Tom doesn't exercise very often.
- Philip tries to stay in shape.
- Jill often works out at the gym.
- I always go jogging with my wife.
- How well do you play tennis?

Exercise 11

Answers will vary.

7 We had a great time!

Exercise 1

A

- | | |
|------------|------------|
| 2. enjoyed | 6. tried |
| 3. invited | 7. visited |
| 4. loved | 8. washed |
| 5. studied | 9. watched |

B

- | | |
|----------|----------|
| 2. give | 6. spend |
| 3. meet | 7. take |
| 4. see | 8. go |
| 5. sleep | |

C

Answers will vary.

Exercise 2

- Who did you meet at the party?
I met someone very interesting.
- What time did you and Eva get home?
We got home a little after 1:00.
- How did you and Bob like the art exhibition?
We liked the art exhibition a lot.
- What did you buy?
I bought some new leather boots.
- Where did Jeff and Joyce spend their vacation?
They spent their vacation in the country.

Exercise 3

Answers will vary.

Exercise 4

- A: What did you do?
- B: Well, on Saturday, we went shopping.
- A: And did you do anything special in the evening?
- B: No, nothing special.
- A: Where did you go on Sunday?
- B: We went to the amusement park.
- A: How did you like it?
- B: We had a great time. In fact, we stayed there all day.
- A: Really? What time did you get home?
- B: We got home very late, around midnight.

Exercise 5

- A: I stayed home from work all day yesterday. Did you take the day off, too?
B: No, I didn't. I worked all day until six o'clock.
- A: I worked all weekend on my research paper. Did you spend the weekend at home, too?
B: No, I didn't. I went out with friends.
- A: I studied all weekend. Did you and John have a lot of homework, too?
B: No, we didn't. We finished our homework on Saturday.
- A: Carl drove me to work yesterday morning. Did you drive to work?
B: No, I didn't. I took the bus.
- A: Kathy went to the baseball game last night. Did you and Bob go to the game?
B: No, we didn't. We watched it on TV.

Exercise 6

- d. He took a day off.
- e. He did housework.
- c. He didn't do the laundry.
- a. He had people over.
- b. He had a good time.

Exercise 7

A

Both William and Sue visited Bangkok for the first time.

C

	William	Sue
2. visited the floating market	✓	✓
3. bought fruit		✓
4. saw some historic ruins		✓
5. traveled on the river	✓	✓
6. loved the food the most	✓	
7. enjoyed everything		✓

Exercise 8

- B: It was great. I really enjoyed it.
- A: How long were you there?
- B: We were there for two weeks.
- A: Were you in Lima all the time?
- B: No, we weren't. We were in the mountains for a few days.
- A: And how was the weather? Was it good?
- B: No, it wasn't good at all. In fact, it was terrible. The city was very hot, and the mountains were really cold!

Exercise 9

- B: It was a great trip. I really enjoyed South Africa and Namibia.
- A: How long were you in South Africa?
- B: For ten days.
- A: And how long were you in Namibia?
- B: I was in Namibia for about five days.
- A: Wow, that's a long time. How was the weather?
- B: It was hot and sunny the whole time.
- A: And what was the best part?
- B: It was definitely the natural parks and wildlife in Namibia. And we saw some meerkats!

Exercise 10

- I'm sorry I was late. I had to make a phone call.
- My friends and I really enjoyed your party. We all had a good time.
- I stayed home last night and did the laundry.
- We didn't see very much in the mountains. The weather was pretty foggy.
- I worked really hard in Switzerland last week. I was there on business.

Exercise 11

A

Answers will vary.

B

Answers will vary.

8 What's your neighborhood like?

Exercise 1

A

- | | |
|------------------|------------------|
| 2. gas station | 6. movie theater |
| 3. grocery store | 7. pay phone |
| 4. Internet café | 8. post office |
| 5. karaoke bar | 9. travel agency |

B

2. A: I want to check my email. Are there any Internet cafés near here?
B: No, there aren't, but there are some near the university.
3. A: I want to mail this package. Is there a post office around here?
B: Yes, there's one next to the laundromat.
4. A: I need to make a phone call. Are there any pay phones around here?
B: Yes, there are some across from the library.
5. A: We need some gas. Are there any gas stations on this street?
B: No, there aren't, but there are a couple on Second Avenue.
6. A: We need to make a reservation for a trip. Is there a travel agency near here?
B: Yes, there's one near the Prince Hotel.

Exercise 2

Possible answers:

- There's a laundromat on the corner of 1st Street and Oak in Avery, but there isn't one in Bailey. There's a hospital.
- There's a grocery store on Elm Street in Bailey, but there isn't one in Avery.
- There's a restaurant on the corner of 3rd Street and Oak in Avery, but there isn't one in Bailey. There's a drugstore.
- There's a bank on the corner of 2nd Street and Oak in Avery, but there isn't one in Bailey. There's a department store.
- There's a post office on the corner of 3rd and Birch in Avery, but there isn't one in Bailey. There's a movie theater.
- There's a supermarket on the corner of 2nd and Elm in Avery, but there isn't one in Bailey.
- There are some houses on 3rd Street in Avery, but there aren't any in Bailey. There are some apartments.
- There's a barbershop on 4th Street in Avery, but there isn't one in Bailey. There's a coffee shop.

Exercise 3

Answers will vary. Possible answers:

- Is there a post office near here?
Yes. There's one on the corner of Lincoln Street and 3rd Avenue.
- I'm looking for a drugstore.
There's one opposite the gas station.
- Is there a laundromat in this neighborhood?
Yes. There's one next to the park.
- Is there a department store on Lincoln Street?
Yes. There's one between the travel agency and the gym.

- Are there any pay phones around here?

Yes. There are some in front of the post office.

Exercise 4

Answers will vary.

Exercise 5

A

Diana would like to live in the suburbs. Victor would like to live downtown.

B

	<i>Advantages</i>	<i>Disadvantages</i>
Downtown	<i>near the shopping center</i> <i>near the bus station</i>	very noisy, streets full of people traffic is terrible parking is a big problem
Suburbs	safe a lot of parks good schools very little crime	too quiet not many shops, no clubs or movie theaters takes a long time to drive anywhere nothing ever really happens

C

Answers will vary.

Exercise 6

Count nouns

bank people
hospital school
library theater

Noncount nouns

crime pollution
noise traffic
parking water

Exercise 7

- | | |
|-------------------------------|------------------------|
| 2. How many buses are there? | There aren't any. |
| 3. How much traffic is there? | There's only a little. |
| 4. How many banks are there? | There are a couple. |
| 5. How many people are there? | There are a few. |
| 6. How much crime is there? | There's a lot. |

Exercise 8

ALEX: Sure. There are a lot. There's a great club across from the National Bank, but it's expensive.

LUIS: Well, are there any others?

ALEX: Yeah, there are a few. There's a nice one near here. It's called Sounds of Brazil.

LUIS: That's perfect! Where is it exactly?

ALEX: It's on Third Avenue, between the Royal Theater and May's Restaurant.

LUIS: So let's go!

Exercise 9

- I'm going to the stationery store to get a birthday card.
- We're taking a long drive. We need to go to the gas station.
- I live on the 8th floor of my apartment building.
- Our apartment is in the center of the city. We live downtown.

9 What does she look like?

Exercise 1

- light
- young
- short
- tall

Exercise 2

A

- fairly long
- goodlooking
- medium height
- middle aged

B

- A: How long is his hair?
B: It's fairly long.
- A: What color is his hair?
B: It's dark brown.
- A: How old is he?
B: He's middle aged.
- A: How tall is he?
B: He's medium height.

Exercise 3

JIM: And how long is her hair?

STEVE: It's medium length.

JIM: How tall is she?

STEVE: She's fairly tall.

JIM: And how old is she?

STEVE: She's in her early twenties.

JIM: Does she wear glasses?

STEVE: Sometimes. I think she's wearing them now.

JIM: I think I see her over there. Is that her?

Exercise 4

Answers will vary.

Exercise 5

- George is in his late sixties. He's pretty tall. He has a mustache, and he's bald. He's wearing a shirt, jeans, and boots.
He isn't bald. He has short, curly hair.
- Sophie is about 25. She's very pretty. She's medium height. Her hair is long and blond. She's wearing a black sweater, a jacket, and sneakers. She's standing next to her motorcycle. She isn't wearing sneakers. She's wearing boots. She isn't standing next to her motorcycle. She's sitting on her motorcycle.
- Lucinda is in her early twenties. She's pretty serious-looking. She has glasses and curly dark hair. She's fairly tall, and she's wearing a nice-looking jacket and jeans.
She doesn't have glasses. She isn't wearing jeans. She's wearing a skirt.

Exercise 6

Formal	Casual
shirt	boots
dress	jeans
scarf	shorts
skirt	sneakers
suit	T-shirt
necktie	cap

Exercise 7

- Alice is the woman talking to the man.
- Mandy is the tall woman carrying a jacket.
- Edward and Kate are the ones wearing sunglasses.
- William is the one wearing a suit and tie.

Exercise 8

Possible answers:

- A: Who's Carlos?
B: He's the one behind the couch.
- A: Who are Dan and Cindy?
B: They're the ones dancing.
- A: Which one is Angela?
B: She's the one on the couch.
- A: Who's Ken?
B: He's the one with short black hair.

Exercise 9

- A: Which ones are the teachers?
Who are the teachers?
B: They're the ones on the couch.
They're the ones sitting on the couch.
- A: Which one is Larry?
Who is Larry?
B: He's the guy wearing the coat.
He's the guy in the coat.

Exercise 10

Yeah, classes start tomorrow. What am I doing? Let's see. . . . I'm looking out my window right now. There's a middle-aged woman walking with her baby. Some people are waiting at the bus stop. A serious-looking man is asking for directions. A young guy is using his cell phone. Two people are standing next to him. Hey! The one wearing a baseball cap is my classmate! And hey, here comes a really cute girl carrying a backpack. Wait a minute! I know her. That's my old friend. I have to go now! Bye.

Exercise 11

- A: Who's Sam?
B: The handsome guy near the door.
- A: Is she the one on the couch?
B: That's right.
- A: How tall is she?
B: Pretty short.

10 *Have you ever ridden a camel?*

Exercise 1

2. e. called
3. b. done
4. j. eaten
5. a. gone
6. h. had
7. g. made
8. f. run
9. c. seen
10. i. tried

Exercise 2

2. A: Have you done your homework yet?
B: Yes, I have. I did it last night.
3. A: How many phone calls have you made today?
B: I made only one – to call you!
4. A: How long have you had those sunglasses?
B: I've had them for a few weeks.
5. A: Have you eaten at Rio Café?
B: Yes, we've already eaten there. It's very good but a little expensive.
6. A: How many times have you gone shopping at the mall this month?
B: Actually, I haven't gone at all. Why don't we go later today?

Exercise 3

A
Answers will vary.

B
Answers will vary.

Exercise 4

2. I have been a nurse for several years.
3. Masayuki was an exchange student in Spain for a whole semester.
4. I'm so sleepy. I've been awake since 4:00 this morning.
5. Mr. and Mrs. Chang have been married for nearly 40 years.
6. Maggie has had the same hairstyle since high school.
7. How are you? I haven't seen you since your wedding.
8. Where have you been? I've been here for over an hour!
9. I haven't had this much fun since I was a kid.

Exercise 5

Answers will vary.

Exercise 6

A
The first writer went to Switzerland. He or she wanted to go skiing.
The second writer went to Taiwan. He or she wanted to go fishing.

B

- 2 lost a wallet
- 1 enjoyed the view
- 1 and 2 got no exercise
- 2 spent time on a boat
- 1 waited for help
- 2 went swimming
- 1 and 2 had a terrible day

C

Answers will vary.

Exercise 7

2. A: Have you ever seen a sumo wrestling match?
B: Actually, I saw a sumo wrestling match last month on TV. It was terrific!
3. A: Have you ever eaten oysters?
B: No, I haven't. I've never eaten oysters.
4. A: Have you ever been wall climbing?
B: No, I've never been wall climbing.
5. A: Have you ever ridden in a sports car?
B: Yes, I rode in a sports car last month.
6. A: Have you ever been camping?
B: No, I haven't. I've never been camping.
7. A: Have you ever ridden a motorcycle?
B: Yes, I have. I once rode my brother's motorcycle.

Exercise 8

Answers will vary.

Exercise 9

- B: Yes, I lost my cell phone last month.
A: Have you found it yet?
B: No. Actually, I've already bought a new one. Look!
A: Oh, that's nice. Where did you buy it?
B: I got it at Tech Town last weekend. What about you?
Have you ever lost anything valuable?
A: Well, I left my leather jacket book in a coffee shop a couple of months ago.
B: Oh no! Did you go back and look for it?
A: Well, I called them but it was gone.

Exercise 10

2. A: Are you having a good time?
B: Yes, really good.
3. A: How long did Joe stay at the party?
B: For two hours.
4. A: Have you had lunch?
B: Yes, I've already eaten.
5. A: How many times has Gina lost her keys?
B: Twice.
6. A: What about a tour of the city?
B: Sure. I hear it's great.
7. A: Have you been here long?
B: No, just a few minutes.
8. A: Have you seen Chad today?
B: Yes, I saw him this morning.

11 It's a very exciting place!

Exercise 1

- Florence is a beautiful old city. There are not many modern buildings.
- My hometown is not an exciting place. The nightlife there is pretty boring.
- Some parts of our city are fairly dangerous. They're not very safe late at night.
- Athens is a very quiet city in the winter. The streets are never crowded at that time of the year.

Exercise 2

- A: Is it big?
 B: No, it's fairly small, but it's not too small.
 A: What's the weather like?
 B: The winter is wet and really cold. It's very nice in the summer, though.
 A: Is the nightlife exciting?
 B: No! It's really boring. There are no good restaurants or nightclubs.

Exercise 3

- Sapporo is a very nice place. The winters are terribly cold, though.
- Marrakech is an exciting city, and it's a fun place to sightsee.
- My hometown is a great place for a vacation, but it's not too good for shopping.
- Our hometown is somewhat ugly. It has some beautiful old homes, however.

Exercise 4

- Restaurants are very cheap in Ecuador.
- Copenhagen is a clean city.
- The buildings in Paris are really beautiful.
- Apartments are very expensive in Hong Kong.
- Dubai is a very hot city in the summer.
- Mexico City has excellent museums.
- Rio de Janeiro is an exciting place to visit.

Exercise 5

Ever-Popular London

London is Britain's biggest city. It has a very old capital and dates back to the Romans. It is a city of interesting buildings and churches, and it has many beautiful parks. It also has some of the best museums in the world. London is very crowded in the summer, but it is not too busy in the winter. It is a popular city with foreign tourists and has millions of visitors a year. The city is famous for its shopping and has many excellent department stores. London has convenient train s and buses that cross the city, so it is easy for tourists to get around.

Exercise 6

- A
 Helsinki is in Finland, on the Baltic Sea.
 Vancouver is on the west coast of Canada.
 Salvador da Bahia is in northeast Brazil.

B

City	Date founded	Population	Weather	Attractions
Helsinki	1550	Nearly 600,000	very cold in the winter	walking and bicycling; cruises
Vancouver	1870s (or 1886)	Over 2 million	fairly mild	restaurants, nearby mountains, and skiing
Salvador da Bahia	1549	about 2.6 million	hot and humid with sea breezes	beaches architecture African food and music

C

- Vancouver has many Chinese speakers.
- Helsinki is the coldest of the three cities.
- Helsinki and Salvador da Bahia were both founded in the mid-sixteenth century.

Exercise 7

- You shouldn't stay near the airport. It's too noisy.
- You shouldn't miss the museum. It has some new exhibits.
- You can take a bus tour of the city if you like.
- You shouldn't walk alone at night. It's too dangerous.
- You can get a taxi if you're out late.

Exercise 8

- B: You shouldn't miss Yogyakarta, the old capital city. There are a lot of beautiful old buildings. For example, you should see the temple of Borobudur.
 A: Sounds great. Bali is very popular, too. Should I go there?
 B: Yes, you should. It's very interesting.
 A: Should I take a lot of money with me?
 B: No, you shouldn't. Indonesia is not an expensive country to visit.
 A: So when should I go there?
 B: Anytime. The weather's always nice.

Exercise 9

Possible questions:

- What can you see and do there?
- What shouldn't you do there?
- What special foods should you try?
- What fun things can you buy there?
- What other interesting things can you do?

Exercise 10

- The streets are always crowded.
- It's a fairly ugly city.
- When's a good time to visit the city?
- You really shouldn't miss the weekend market.

12 It really works!

Exercise 1

A

Suggested answers:

2. a bad cold: go to bed and rest
3. a burn: put it under cold water
4. a headache: take some aspirin
5. an insect bite: apply anti-itch cream
6. sore muscles: use some ointment

B

Possible answers:

2. A: What should you do for a bad cold?
B: It's important to go to bed and rest.
3. A: What should you do for a burn?
B: It's important to put it under cold water.
4. A: What should you do for a headache?
B: It's sometimes helpful to take some aspirin.
5. A: What should you do for an insect bite?
B: It's a good idea to apply anti-itch cream.
6. A: What should you do for sore muscles?
B: It's helpful to use some ointment.

Exercise 2

Possible answers:

2. For a sore throat, it's a good idea not to talk too much.
3. For a burn, it's important not to put ice on it.
4. For insomnia, it's sometimes helpful not to drink coffee at night.
5. For a fever, it's important not to get out of bed.

Exercise 3

Answers will vary.

Exercise 4

A

some medicines, stress

B

1. False
2. False
3. True
4. True
5. False
6. True
7. True
8. True

Exercise 5

A

<i>Bottle</i>	<i>Box</i>	<i>Can</i>	<i>Tube</i>
<i>ear drops</i>	<i>cough drops</i>	<i>insect spray</i>	<i>anti-itch cream</i>
<i>eyedrops</i>	<i>bandages</i>	<i>sunburn spray</i>	<i>muscle ointment</i>

B

Possible answers:

2. Mary has a bad cough.
She should buy a box of cough drops.

3. David has a terrible earache.
He should buy a bottle of ear drops.
4. There may be mosquitoes where Ed's camping.
He should get a can of insect spray.
5. Manuel has dry, itchy skin.
He should buy a tube of anti-itch cream.
6. Susan has a cut on her hand.
She should get a box of bandages.
7. Jin Sook and Brandy got burned at the beach.
They should get a can of sunburn spray.
8. Mark's shoulders are sore after his workout.
He should buy a tube of muscle ointment.

Exercise 6

1. CUSTOMER: Yes. Can I have a bottle of aspirin?
PHARMACIST: Here you are.
CUSTOMER: And what do you have for a sunburn?
PHARMACIST: I suggest this lotion.
CUSTOMER: Thanks.
2. PHARMACIST: Hi. Can I help you?
CUSTOMER: Yes. Could I have something for sore muscles?
PHARMACIST: Sure. Try this ointment.
CUSTOMER: Thanks. And what do you suggest for the flu?
PHARMACIST: Try some of these tablets. They really work.
CUSTOMER: OK, thanks. I'll take them. And could I have a box of tissues?
PHARMACIST: Sure. Here you are.

Exercise 7

- A: Wow, you don't look very good! Do you feel OK?
B: No, I think I'm getting a cold. What should I do for it?
A: You should stay at home and go to bed.
B: You're probably right. I've got a really bad cough, too.
A: Try drinking some hot tea with honey. It really helps.
B: Anything else?
A: Yeah, I suggest you get a big box of tissues!

Exercise 8

Possible answers:

2. I think I'm getting a cold.
You should get a bottle of vitamin C.
3. I can't stop sneezing.
Try and hold your breath.
4. I don't have any energy.
I suggest some multivitamins.
5. I'm stressed out!
You should work less and play more.
6. I can't get to sleep.
Try going to bed at the same time every night.

13 May I take your order?

Exercise 1

2. A: I really like Chinese food.
B: So do I.
3. A: I'm in the mood for Italian food.
B: I am, too.
4. A: I can't stand spicy food.
B: Neither can I.
5. A: I don't like bland food very much.
B: I don't either.
6. A: I think Japanese food is delicious.
B: I do, too.

Exercise 2

A
Answers will vary.

B
Answers will vary.

Exercise 3

- A**
1. Camille ★ Awful!
 2. Luke ★★★★★ Fantastic!!
 3. Adam ★★★ Pretty good.

B

	<i>Trattoria Romana</i>	<i>Dynasty</i>	<i>Beirut Café</i>
Food	<i>Italian</i>	American	Lebanese
Atmosphere	<i>quiet and relaxing</i>	boring	lively
Specialties	desserts	steak and potatoes	meze
Service	very good	slow and unfriendly	pretty friendly
Price/person	about \$32	\$36	about \$18
Reservation	yes	no	yes

Exercise 4

- Possible answers:
2. peas (others are fruit)
 3. octopus (others are grains)
 4. chicken (others are vegetables)
 5. ice cream (others are drinks)
 6. sushi (others are sandwiches)

Exercise 5

SERVER: What kind of dressing would you like on your salad – French, blue cheese, or vinaigrette?

CUSTOMER: I'd like French, please.

SERVER: And would you like anything to drink?

CUSTOMER: Yes. I'll have iced coffee.

SERVER: With milk and sugar?

CUSTOMER: Yes, please.

SERVER: Anything else?

CUSTOMER: No, thanks. That'll be all.

SERVER: OK. I'll bring it right away.

Exercise 6

2. A: Would you like french fries or salad?
B: I'd like french fries, please.
3. A: What kind of soda would you like?
B: I'll have a cola.
4. A: Would you like anything to drink?
B: No, thanks.
5. A: What flavor ice cream would you like?
B: Chocolate, please.
5. A: Would you like anything else?
B: That'll be all, thanks.

Exercise 7

2. In a restaurant, the server takes your order.
3. Many people like dressing on their salad.
4. Some people rarely cook with spices. They prefer bland food.
5. Strawberry is a popular ice cream flavor.

Exercise 8

SHERRY: It's delicious! I like it a lot!

WHITNEY: I do, too. It's my favorite kind of food. Let's call Chiang Mai restaurant for home delivery.

SHERRY: Great idea! Their food is always good. I eat there a lot.

WHITNEY: So do I. Well, what would you like tonight?

SHERRY: I'm in the mood for some soup.

WHITNEY: So am I. And I think I will have spicy chicken and special Thai rice.

SHERRY: OK, let's order. Oh, wait a minute, I don't have any money with me.

WHITNEY: Neither do I. What should we do?

SHERRY: Well, let's look in the refrigerator. Hmm. Do you like boiled eggs?

WHITNEY: I can't stand them!

SHERRY: Actually, neither can I.

14 The biggest and the best!

Exercise 1

A

2. b. forest
3. a. valley
4. a. lake
5. c. volcano
6. a. desert

B

2. Amazon River
3. Lake Superior
4. Mount Fuji
5. Mediterranean Sea
6. Angel Falls
7. Pacific Ocean
8. Sahara Desert

Exercise 2

- | | | | |
|---------------|-----------------|------------|--------------|
| 2. cooler | the coolest | 6. noisier | the noisiest |
| 3. friendlier | the friendliest | 7. older | the oldest |
| 4. heavier | the heaviest | 8. safer | the safest |
| 5. nicer | the nicest | 9. smaller | the smallest |
| | | 10. wetter | the wettest |

Exercise 3

IAN: Well, it certainly has some of the most famous cities in the world – Rome, Milan, and Venice.

VAL: Yeah. I had the best time in Venice. It's the most beautiful city I've ever seen. Of course, it's also one of the most popular tourist attractions. It was the most crowded city I visited this summer, and there weren't even any cars!

IAN: I've always wanted to visit Venice. What's it like in the winter?

VAL: Actually, that's the worst time to visit unless you want to avoid the summer crowds. Venice is one of the coldest and foggiest places in Italy in the winter.

Exercise 4

3. The Suez Canal joins the Mediterranean and Red seas. It is 190 kilometers (118 miles) long. It is longer than the Panama Canal.
4. Canada and Russia are the largest countries in the world.
5. Russia is larger than Canada.
6. The highest waterfall in the world is in Venezuela.
7. The Atacama Desert in Chile is the driest place in the world.
8. Mount Waialeale in Hawaii gets 1,170 centimeters (460 inches) of rain a year. It is the wettest place on earth!
9. The continent of Antarctica is colder than any other place in the world.

10. The Himalayas are some of the most dangerous mountains to climb.
11. Badwater, in California's Death Valley, is the lowest point in North America.
12. The Pacific Ocean is deeper than the Atlantic Ocean. At one place, the Pacific Ocean is 11,033 meters (36,198 feet) deep.

Exercise 5

A

Possible answers

Antarctica is the most southern continent. It is the coldest and windiest place in the world. Most of it is covered in ice. It is a desert. Very few plants grow there. In the summer, the sun shines for 24 hours a day.

B

1. False
2. False
3. False
4. True
5. False
6. False
7. True

Exercise 6

2. How far is New Zealand from Australia?
 - a. It's about 2,000 kilometers (1,200 miles).
3. How long is the Yangtze River?
 - a. It's 6,300 kilometers (3,917 miles) long.
4. How cold is Antarctica?
 - b. It gets down to -88.3 degrees Celsius (-126.9 degrees Fahrenheit).
5. How big is the Amazon Rain Forest?
 - a. It's 6 million square kilometers (2.5 million miles).
6. How deep is the Grand Canyon?
 - b. It's about 1.6 kilometers (1 mile) deep.

Exercise 7

Answers will vary.

Exercise 8



15 I'm going to a soccer match.

Exercise 1

2. beach party
3. bicycle race
4. dance contest/performance
5. rock concert
6. singing contest/tournament
7. tennis match/tournament
8. volleyball game/tournament

Exercise 2

Possible answers:

2. On Monday, she's working overtime to finish the report.
3. On Tuesday evening at 7:00, she's seeing a play with Tony.
4. On Wednesday night, she's watching the tennis match with Kate and Sam.
5. On Thursday, she's having lunch with Candy at noon.
6. On Friday, she's staying home and watching the baseball game on TV.
7. On Saturday evening, she's going to a dance performance with Maria.

Exercise 3

Mark: I'm going to go to a rock concert on Saturday.

Marta: That sounds interesting.

Mark: Yeah. There's a free concert in the park. And how about you, Marta?

Marta: Well, Brian and I are going to see a basketball game in the afternoon.

Mark: And what are you going to do in the evening?

Marta: Brian's going to visit his mother in the hospital. But I'm not going to do anything really.

Mark: Well, I'm going to have some friends over for a barbecue. Would you like to come?

Marta: Thanks. I'd love to!

Exercise 4

2. A: Would you like to have dinner at Rosa's tonight?
B: Great! But it's my turn to pay.
3. A: Do you want to go on a picnic tomorrow?
B: Sure. I'd love to.
4. A: How about going to a movie on Saturday?
B: Oh, I'm sorry. I can't.

Exercise 5

Answers will vary.

Exercise 6

Answers will vary.

Exercise 7

A

Text messages are short, typed messages of up to about 150 characters. They include letters, numbers, and spaces. They can also include images, videos, and sound.

B

2. e
3. f
4. i
5. j
6. b
7. a
8. g
9. c
10. d

Exercise 8

Possible answers:

1. Could you ask her to bring the Henderson file?
2. Could you tell Mr. Alvarez that we need the report by noon? Please ask him to call Ms. James as soon as possible.
3. Would you tell Miss Lowe that the new laptop is ready? Could you tell her to pick it up this afternoon?

Exercise 9

Possible answers:

1. Please ask Michael not to meet me at the airport until midnight. Would you tell him that the plane is going to be late?
2. Please tell Lucy that we're meeting at Dino's house before the concert. Could you ask her not to forget the tickets?
3. Could you tell Christopher that the beach party starts at noon? Please ask him not to be late.

Exercise 10

SECRETARY: I'm sorry. She's not in. Can I take a message?

MS. CURTIS: Yes, please. This is Ms. Curtis. Would you tell her that I'm staying at the Plaza Hotel? The number is 555-9001, Room 605. Could you ask her to call me?

SECRETARY: OK, Ms. Curtis. I'll give her the message.

MS. CURTIS: Thank you very much. Good-bye.

Exercise 11

2. Could I ask her to call you back?
Yes. My number is (303) 555-3241.
3. Who's calling, please?
My name's Graham. Graham Lock.
4. Can I take a message?
Yes, please. Could you tell him Roz called?
5. Could I speak to Paul, please?
Let me see if he's in.
6. I'm sorry. She's busy at the moment.
That's OK. I'll call back.

16 A change for the better!

Exercise 1

- A: I haven't seen you for ages.
B: I know. How have you been?
- A: You know, I have three kids now.
B: That's terrific!
- A: How are you?
B: I'm doing really well.

Exercise 2

- Judy has moved to a new apartment. Her old one was too small.
- Kirstin and Anna have stopped eating in restaurants. Now they cook dinner at home every evening. It's much cheaper.
- Alex has started going to the gym. He looks healthier, and he has more energy.

Exercise 3

Answers will vary. Possible answers:

- Elena doesn't wear glasses. *or* Elena wore glasses before.
- Mr. and Mrs. Jones have a new daughter. *or* Mr. and Mrs. Jones had another baby.
- Eddie is thinner now. *or* Eddie lost a lot of weight.

Exercise 4

Possible answers:

- Jarvis was heavier before.
- Mary has changed schools.
- Tess isn't married anymore.
- My hair is longer now.
- We don't go to the gym anymore.

Exercise 5

A

- Luis had an interesting job two years ago.
- Rosie had a money problem two years ago.
- Aki was a student two years ago.

B

- Aki c
- Luis a
- Rosie b

C

- Aki
Now I actually look forward to getting up early.
I dress up now.
My hair is shorter.
- Luis
I got married!
My wife and I often have friends over for dinner.
We're taking evening classes.
- Rosie
Now I work as a computer programmer.
I've gained several kilos.
I feel much happier and healthier.

Exercise 6

- What career do you think you're most interested in pursuing?
- I go to school, and I have a family and a part-time job. I have a lot of responsibilities.
- Lucy wants to pay off her student loan before she buys a car.
- Marie lost her job. Now she's broke and can't pay her rent.
- I'd like to be successful in my first job. Then I can get a better job and a raise.

Exercise 7

LEO: I want to get a summer job. I'd like to save money for a vacation.

MELISSA: Really? Where would you like to go?

LEO: I'd love to travel to Latin America. What about you, Melissa?

MELISSA: Well, I'm not going to get a job right away. First, I want to go to Spain and Portugal.

LEO: Sounds great, but how are you going to pay for it?

MELISSA: I hope to borrow some money from my brother. I have a good excuse. I plan to take courses in Spanish and Portuguese.

LEO: Oh, I'm tired of studying!

MELISSA: So am I. But I also hope to take people on tours to Latin America. Why don't you come on my first tour?

LEO: Count me in!

Exercise 8

Answers will vary. Possible answers:

- I hope to find a new job.
I want to make more money.
I plan to take a computer class.
- I'm going to go to a gym.
I'd like to eat healthier food.
I'd love to get more sleep.
- I'm going to join a singles club.
I want to be more outgoing.
I plan to find a hobby.

Exercise 9

- Heather's salary is much lower than before. She had to take a pay cut.
- After graduation, Jack plans to work for an international company.
- This job is more stressful than my last job.
- Mel hopes to move to a small town.
- William and Donna got engaged last summer. The wedding will be in April.

Exercise 10

Answers will vary.